

Contents

INTRODUCTION	1
1 PREVARIETIES	7
Affine algebraic sets	8
Affine algebraic sets as spaces with functions	17
Prevarieties	23
Projective varieties	26
Exercises	36
2 SPECTRUM OF A RING	41
Spectrum of a ring as a topological space	42
Excursion: Sheaves	47
Spectrum of a ring as a locally ringed space	58
Exercises	63
3 SCHEMES	67
Schemes	67
Examples of schemes	73
Basic properties of schemes and morphisms of schemes	76
Prevarieties as Schemes	80
Subschemes and Immersions	85
Exercises	90
4 FIBER PRODUCTS	95
Schemes as functors	95
Fiber products of schemes	99
Base change, Fibers of a morphism	107
Exercises	117
5 SCHEMES OVER FIELDS	121
Schemes over a field which is not algebraically closed	121
Dimension of schemes over a field	123
Schemes over fields and extensions of the base field	136
Intersections of plane curves	141
Exercises	144
6 LOCAL PROPERTIES OF SCHEMES	148
The tangent space	149
Smooth morphisms	156
Regular schemes	161
Normal schemes	165
Exercises	167

7 QUASI-COHERENT MODULES	172
Excursion: \mathcal{O}_X -modules	172
Quasi-coherent modules on a scheme	184
Properties of quasi-coherent modules	193
Exercises	203
8 REPRESENTABLE FUNCTORS	208
Representable Functors	208
The example of the Grassmannian	213
Brauer-Severi schemes	222
Exercises	225
9 SEPARATED MORPHISMS	230
Diagonal of scheme morphisms and separated morphisms	231
Rational maps and function fields	236
Exercises	242
10 FINITENESS CONDITIONS	244
Finiteness conditions (noetherian case)	245
Finiteness conditions in the non-noetherian case	252
Schemes over inductive limits of rings	261
Constructible properties	273
Exercises	281
11 VECTOR BUNDLES	288
Vector bundles and locally free modules	289
Flattening stratification for modules	299
Divisors	301
Vector bundles on \mathbb{P}^1	316
Exercises	319
12 AFFINE AND PROPER MORPHISMS	324
Affine morphisms	324
Finite and quasi-finite morphisms	328
Serre's and Chevalley's criteria to be affine	338
Normalization	343
Proper morphisms	347
Zariski's main theorem	354
Exercises	366
13 PROJECTIVE MORPHISMS	370
Projective spectrum of a graded algebra	371
Embeddings into projective space	389
Blowing-up	410
Exercises	423

14 FLAT MORPHISMS AND DIMENSION	428
Flat morphisms	428
Properties of flat morphisms	436
Faithfully flat descent	446
Dimension and fibers of morphisms	470
Dimension and regularity conditions	479
Hilbert schemes	484
Exercises	487
15 ONE-DIMENSIONAL SCHEMES	491
Morphisms into and from one-dimensional schemes	491
Valuative criteria	493
Curves over fields	497
Divisors on curves	501
Exercises	506
16 EXAMPLES	508
Determinantal varieties	508
Cubic surfaces and a Hilbert modular surface	525
Cyclic quotient singularities	534
Abelian varieties	538
Exercises	545
A THE LANGUAGE OF CATEGORIES	547
B COMMUTATIVE ALGEBRA	554
C PERMANENCE FOR PROPERTIES OF MORPHISMS OF SCHEMES	582
D RELATIONS BETWEEN PROPERTIES OF MORPHISMS OF SCHEMES	585
E CONSTRUCTIBLE AND OPEN PROPERTIES	587
BIBLIOGRAPHY	592
DETAILED LIST OF CONTENTS	597
INDEX OF SYMBOLS	607
INDEX	611