Contents

1	Supe	erconduc	ctors and Superconductivity: General Issues	1		
	1.1	Superconductivity Discovery				
	1.2	Progre	ss and Prognosis of Superconductivity Applications	5		
		1.2.1	Technical Directions	8		
		1.2.2	Electronics.	9		
		1.2.3	Transportation	15		
		1.2.4	Medicine	18		
		1.2.5	Mechanical Systems	19		
		1.2.6	Scientific Research	20		
		1.2.7	Electric Power	25		
	1.3	Superc	conductivity Phenomena	30		
		1.3.1	Critical Field	30		
		1.3.2	Critical Current	31		
		1.3.3	The Meissner Effect	32		
		1.3.4	Equipotential Lines for Superconductive Inclusion	35		
		1.3.5	The Cooper Effect	36		
		1.3.6	The Isotope Effect	38		
		1.3.7	Penetration Depth and Coherence Length	38		
		1.3.8	Weak Superconductivity			
			and the Josephson Effects	40		
	1.4	Type-l	I Superconductors	43		
		1.4.1	Magnetic Properties of Type-I Superconductors	43		
	*	1.4.2	The Intermediate State	45		
		1.4.3	Intermediate State and Scaling Laws	47		
	1.5	Type-I	II Superconductors	49		
	1.6	Theori	ies of Superconductivity	50		



	1.7	Connection of Superconductivity			
		with O	Other Physical Researches	59	
		1.7.1	Development of Common Research Methods		
			of Superconductivity, Condensed Matter Physics,		
			Electromagnetism and Gravitation	59	
		1.7.2	Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking or on Connection		
			Between Superconductivity and Elementary		
			Particle Physics	61	
		1.7.3	Field Theory and Study of Superconducting		
			Phase Transition	66	
		1.7.4	Optical Conductivity and Spatial Heterogeneity		
			of HTSC	68	
		1.7.5	Analogy Between Superconducting		
			Current and Laser	71	
2	High	-Tempe	rature Superconductors. Overview	73	
	2.1	Genera	al Remarks on Type-II Superconductors	73	
	2.2	High-T	Cemperature Superconductive Cuprates	75	
		2.2.1	Doping of Cuprates.	75	
		2.2.2	Anderson Phase Diagram of Cuprate		
			Superconductivity	79	
		2.2.3	Influence of High Pressure on Superconductivity	82	
		2.2.4	Specific-Heat Anomaly at Temperature		
			of Superconducting Transition in HTSC	87	
		2.2.5	Coherence Length and HTSC Anisotropy	89	
		2.2.6	Vortex Structure of HTSC and Magnetic		
			Flux Pinning	92	
		2.2.7	Interactions of Vortices with Pinning Centers	96	
		2.2.8	Future Studies of Vortex State	99	
		2.2.9	Energy Gap Properties of Superconductors	101	
	2.3	High-T	Cemperature Superconductive Oxypnictides	105	
	2.4	Future	Studies of High-Temperature		
		Superc	conductivity Mechanism	109	
	2.5	Weak	Links and Josephson Junctions	111	
		2.5.1	Classification of Josephson Junctions	113	
		2.5.2	Tunneling Junctions Based on High-Temperature		
			Superconductors	115	
3	Composition Features and HTSC Preparation Techniques				
	3.1	УВСО	Films and Coated Conductors	125	
	3.2	BSCC	O Films, Tapes and Wires	137	
	3.3	Films :	and Wires, Based on Thallium		
		and M	ercurial Cuprates	151	
	3.4	BSCC	O Bulks	153	

	3.5	$\mathbf{Y}(RE)\mathbf{E}$	BCO Bulks	160		
	3.6	Superco	onductive Pnictides	168		
4	Expe	rimental	Investigations of HTSC	171		
•	4.1	Experir	nental Methods of HTSC Investigations	171		
		4.1.1	Special Techniques	171		
		4.1.2	ARPES	176		
		4.1.3	Measuring Methods of Mechanical			
			and Strength Properties	179		
		4.1.4	Acoustic Emission Method	184		
		4.1.5	Optical Interferometry	192		
	4.2	Intergra	anular Boundaries in HTSC	199		
	4.3	Superco	onducting Composites, Based on BSCCO	211		
		4.3.1	BSCCO/Ag Tapes.	211		
		4.3.2	Irreversibility Lines for BSCCO	224		
		4.3.3	BSCCO Bulks	226		
	4.4	Melt-Pr	rocessed Y(<i>RE</i>)BCO	239		
		4.4.1	Microstructure Features	239		
		4.4.2	Growth Processes in Seeded Sample	242		
		4.4.3	Behavior of 211(422) Disperse Phase	246		
		4.4.4	Effects of Doping Additives	254		
		4.4.5	Mechanical Loading Effects	261		
		4.4.6	Mechanical and Strength Properties	263		
5	Carbon Problem.					
-	5.1	YBCO	System	273		
	5.2	BSCCC) Systems	282		
	5.3	Carbon Embrittlement and Fracture				
		of YBCO Superconductor				
		5.3.1	Mathematical Model for Carbonate Precipitation			
			and Fracture.	286		
		5.3.2	Discussion of Results	294		
	5.4	Modeling of Carbon Segregation and Fracture Processes				
		of HTS	C	296		
		5.4.1	Equilibrium Slow and Fast Crack Growth	297		
		5.4.2	Steady-State Crack Growth	300		
		5.4.3	Some Numerical Results	303		
6	Gene	ral Aspe	ects of HTSC Modeling	307		
	6.1	Yield C	Criteria and Flow Rules for HTSC			
		Powder	s Compaction	309		
		6.1.1	HTSC Compaction and Yield Criterion	310		
		6.1.2	Non-Associated Plasticity of HTSC Powders	312		

	6.2	Void 7 6.2.1 6.2.2	Fransformations during Sintering of Sample Void Separation from Intergranular Boundary Size Trajectories in the Pore/Grain Boundary	318 320
		•	System During Sintering	327
		6.2.3	Estimation of Pore Separation Effects for HTSC	335
	6.3	Model	ing Epitaxial Growth of Thin Films	337
		6.3.1	Sharp Interface Formulation.	338
		6.3.2	Epitaxial Growth Involving Elasticity	345
	6.4	HTSC	Microstructure Formation During Sintering	348
	6.5	Microo	cracking of Intergranular Boundaries at	
		Sample	e Cooling	352
	6.6	Study	of Statistical Properties of the Model Structures	355
	6.7	Model	ing of Macrocracks	358
7	Mod	eling of	BSCCO Systems and Composites	365
	7.1	Transf	ormation of Bi-2212 to Bi-2223 Phase	365
		7.1.1	Edge Dislocations as Channels	
			for Fast Ion Diffusion	366
		7.1.2	The Layer-Rigidity Model	367
		7.1.3	Dynamics of Bi-2223 Phase Growth	371
		7.1.4	Formation Energy of Bi-2223 Phase	374
		7.1.5	Effect of Deformation on Bi-2212/Bi-2223	
			Transformation	376
	7.2	Model	ing of Preparation Processes for BSCCO/Ag Tapes	379
		7.2.1	Sample Texturing by External Magnetic Field	379
		7.2.2	Deformation at Tape Cooling.	381
		7.2.3	Effects of Mechanical Loading.	382
		7.2.4	Mathematical Modeling of Cold Drawing	
			of Filamentary Composites	388
		7.2.5	Mathematical Modeling of Cold Rolling	397
		7.2.6	Finite-Element Modeling	
			of Deformation Processes	401
8	Mod	eling of	YBCO Oxide Superconductors.	407
	8.1	Model	ing of 123 Phase Solidification from Liquid	407
		8.1.1	Heterogeneous Mechanism	407
		8.1.2	Models Based on Yttrium Diffusion in Liquid	407
		8.1.3	Models Based on Interface Phenomena	414
		8.1.4	Models of Platelets-Like Growth of 123 Phase	420
		8.1.5	Modeling of Solidification Kinetics	427
		8.1.6	Multi-phase Field Method	430
	8.2	Stress-	-Strain State of HTSC in Applied Magnetic Fields	435

9	Modeling Conductive and Elastic Properties					
	of Su	f Superconductive Composites				
	9.1	Effectiv	ve Conductivity of Superconductive Composites	440		
		9.1.1	Two-Phase Composites with Phase-Interchange			
			Properties	440		
		9.1.2	Conductivity of Composites with Periodic Arrays			
			of Superconductive Inclusions	442		
		9.1.3	Effective Medium Approximation for Definition			
			of Effective Conductivity of Superconductive			
			Composite	443		
		9.1.4	Cluster Expansions	446		
		9.1.5	Strong Contrast Expansions	447		
		9.1.6	Strong Bound Estimations	449		
		9.1.7	Improved Estimations of Range Bounds			
			for Effective Conductivity of Superconductive			
			Composites	452		
	9.2	Effectiv	ve Elasticity of Superconductive Composites	455		
		9.2.1	Effective Medium Approximations for Definition			
			of Effective Elastic Moduli	456		
		9.2.2	Strong Bound Estimations for Elastic Properties	457		
	9.3	Couple	s Between Conductivity and Elastic Properties	459		
	9.4	Asymp	totical Methods for Definition of Properties			
		of Supe	erconductive Composites	463		
		9.4.1	Conductivity of Filamentary Composites	464		
		9.4.2	Conductivity of Granular Composites	474		
		9.4.3	Effective Elastic Properties of Composites.	480		
			1 1			
10	Com	puter Si	mulation of HTSC Microstructure			
	and '	- Toughen	ing Mechanisms	483		
	10.1	YBCO	Ceramic Sintering and Fracture	483		
		10.1.1	Sintering Model of Superconducting Ceramic	483		
		10.1.2	Ceramic Cracking During Cooling	486		
		10.1.3	Formation of Microcracks around 211 Particles			
			in 123 Matrix	488		
		10.1.4	Fracture Features at External Loading	492		
		10.1.5	Crack Tip Shielding Introduced its Geometry	494		
		10.1.6	Microcracking Process Zone Near Macrocrack	498		
		10.1.7	Crack Branching.	502		
		10.1.8	Crack Bridging.	504		
		10.1.9	Some Numerical Results	510		
	10.2	Crack 3	Shielding Processes in Ferroelastics			
		and Fe	rroelectrics	516		
		10.2.1	Ferroelastics and Ferroelectrics with Effect			
			of Negative Stiffness of Components	517		

		10.2.2	Fracture Features in Domain Structure		
			of Ferroelectric.	525	
		10.2.3	Domain Structure and Fracture		
			of Ferroelectric Ceramic	529	
		10.2.4	Influence of Domain Switching Near		
			the Crack on Fracture Toughness	532	
		10.2.5	Thermodynamics of Martensitic Transformation		
			in HTSC	536	
		10.2.6	About Toughening of Superconducting Ceramics	539	
	10.3	Toughe	ning Mechanisms for Large-Grain YBCO	542	
		10.3.1	Model Representations	542	
		10.3.2	Effect of 211 Particles on YBCO Fracture.	544	
		10.3.3	Some Numerical Results	549	
	10.4	Fatigue	Fracture	549	
		10.4.1	Nucleation and Growth Mechanisms		
		101.01	of Short Cracks	550	
		1042	Crack Closure Mechanisms	552	
	10.5	Small (Cyclic Fatigue of YBCO Ceramics	553	
	1012	10.5.1	Model Representations	553	
		10.5.2	Microstructure Dissimilitude Effect.	554	
		10.5.3	Fracture Energy and Microstructure Features	557	
		10.5.4	Some Numerical Results	560	
	10.6	Residua	al Thermal Stresses in YBCO/Ag Composite	560	
	10.7	Toughe	ening of Bi-2223 Bulk, Fabricated by		
		Hot-Pre	essing Method	562	
		10.7.1	Microstructure Formation by Processing	562	
		10.7.2	Bi-2223 Toughening by Silver Dispersion	566	
44					
11	International Destructions of HISU Josephson				
	Junc	tions and		570	
	11.1	Interfac		570	
	11.2	Thin Fi	Ilms on Substrates	574	
	11.3	Step-Eo		578	
	11.4	Transvo	erse Fracture.	581	
	11.5	HISC	Systems of S–N–S Type	282	
	11.6	Toughe	ming Mechanisms	587	
	11./	Charts	of Material Properties and Fracture.	589	
	11.8	Conclu	ding Remarks	593	
12	Mode	eling of .	Electromagnetic and Superconducting		
	Prop	erties of	[•] HTSC	595	
	12.1	Modeli	ng of Intercrystalline Dislocations	595	
	12.2	Current	t-Limiting Mechanisms and Grain		
		Bounda	ary Pinning	600	

12.3	Vortex	Structures and Current Lines	(0.0
	in HTS	C with Defects.	602
12.4	Non-Li	near Current in Superconductors with Obstacles	608
12.5	Double	Critical-State Model for Type-II Superconductors	616
12.6	Current	Percolation and Pinning of Magnetic	
	Flux in	HTSC	618
	12.6.1	Model of Non-Linear Resistor Network.	620
	12.6.2	Simulation of Current Percolation and Magnetic	
		Flux in YBCO Coated Conductors	628
	12.6.3	Modeling of Electromagnetic Properties	
		of BSCCO/Ag Tapes.	631
	12.6.4	Aging at Mechanical Loading	635
	12.6.5	Effective Electrical Conductivity of Superconducting	
		Oxide Systems	638
Appendix Appendix	A: Clas B: Impl	sification of Superconductors	645
	Emb	orittlement Model	677
Appendix	C: Mac	rostructure Modeling of Heat Conduction	683
Appendix	D: Com of St	putational Algorithms for Definition tructure-Sensitive Properties of Some	
	HTS	C Ceramics and Composites	699
Appendix	E: Eder	n Model	709
Reference	s		713
Index			763